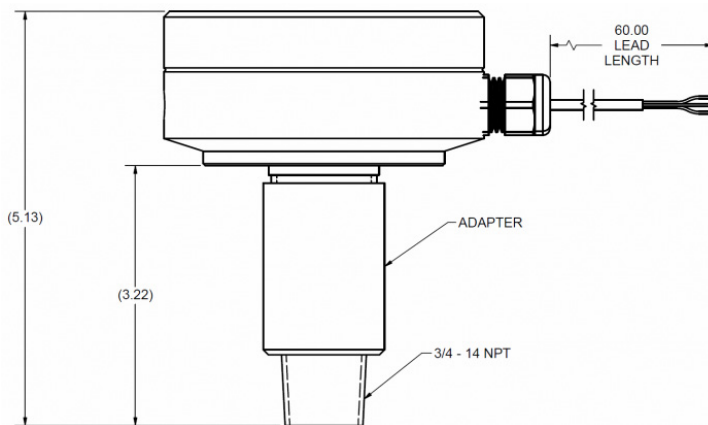
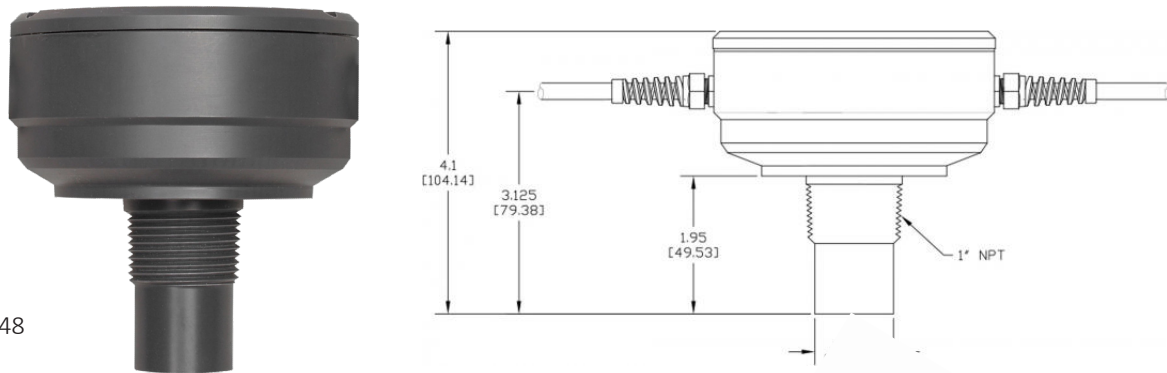


U3M-148



U3M-148-3/4



Applicable Industries

- General purpose for vented tanks with up to 6' of depth
- Dirty, sticky, and scaling liquid where non-contact sensing is preferred

Features

- Ultrasonic pulse technology
- Self-cleaning sensor face
- Push-button calibration or optional communication, field or bench programmable
- Temperature compensation

Material

- PVC-94V0

Specifications

- Sensing range: 4" to 72"
- Adjustable Range: 0.33' to 6' (0.10m to 1.83m)
- Input Voltage: 12-30V DC, R load = $(V_s - 6)/24$ mA
- Output: 4-20 mA
- Lead Wires: 60", 24 AWG, 3 pair; relay option requires 18 AWG, 3 conductor
- Accuracy: $\pm 0.25\%$ of Full Scale
- Resolution: 0.03" / 0.7mm
- Beam Angle: 12°
- Calibration: Push Button
- Temperature Range: -40 to 140°F / 40 to 60°C
- Max. Pressure: 72.5 psi
- Frequency: 148 kHz
- Temperature Compensation: Onboard the Sensor
- Approval: CE

| Part Numbers | Mount | Ingress Protection |
|--------------|----------|--------------------|
| U3M-148 | 1" NPT | NEMA 6 (IP68) |
| U3M-148-3/4 | 3/4" NPT | NEMA 4X (IP65) |

Electrical Considerations

When using Madison level switches, it is important to consider the application's electrical parameters. Our level switches utilize reed switch technology, which are glass encapsulated, magnetically actuated switches. Madison generally provides electrical ratings for resistive loads; however, where the maximum current of the load permits, the switches are capable of controlling devices such as motors, solenoids or coils that produce capacitive or inductive electrical loads. Where possible, Madison recommends the use of general-purpose/isolation relays or controllers to protect the switch.

Protection Techniques and Common Failure Modes

Reed Switch protection is the most successful method of increasing the performance and life of your level sensor. Since every application varies, it is important to understand your protection options. The life of the reed switch is typically 1 million cycles, within rated load conditions. The table below is a guide to suggested protection techniques and common failure modes associated with each load type.

| Load | Load Example | Protection | Diagram | Common Failure Modes | Failure Mode Description |
|--|---|------------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|---|
| Resistive (DC) | Indicator Lamp, Heaters | Current Limiting Resistor | A | In-rush Current (Switching) | In-rush current exceeds rating and welds switch closed |
| | | | | Over-Current (Carry) | Carry-current exceeds rating and switch welds or burns open like a fuse |
| Inductive & Capacitive (DC) | Relay Coil, Solenoids, Motor | Reversing Diode | B | Over-Voltage (Arcing) | Voltage arcing during switching welds contacts closed |
| Inductive & Capacitive (AC or DC) | | Resistor & Capacitor Network | C | | |
| Resistive, Inductive & Capacitive (AC or DC) | Indicator Lamp, Heaters, Relay Coil, Solenoids, Motor | Varistor or MOV | D | Over-Voltage (Arcing) | Transients voltage spikes exceed breakdown voltage and weld switch closed |

Capacitive Load

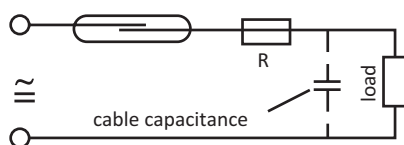


Diagram A: Current Limiting Resistor

Inductive Load

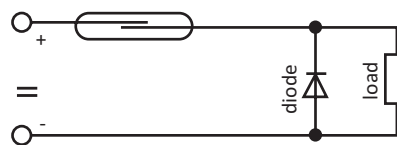


Diagram B: Reversing Diode

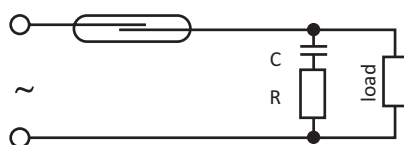


Diagram C: RC Network

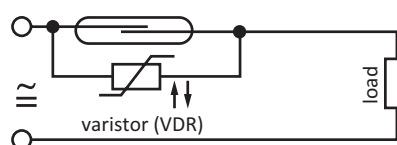


Diagram D: Varistor or MOV

For DC circuits: Insert a 1N4004 diode across the load (i.e.: relay coil) with the cathode end (marked with circular line) connected toward the positive side. This way the diode conducts only when the field collapses. General rule is to use a diode with a voltage rating at least three times the circuit voltage. A 1N4004 has a rating of 1 amp continuous, 30 amp surge, 400V max. Refer to diagram B.

For typical 120V AC circuits: Insert a 50 to 100 ohm, 1/2 watt Resistor in series with a .1 micro farad 400 to 600 volt capacitor across the switch. The capacitor is a high impedance to 60 hertz, but is essentially a short circuit to high frequencies of generated voltages. Alternately, a varistor V130LA10A by itself across the switch will also work for 120V AC. Refer to diagram D.



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